

Esercizi di consolidamento

Semplifica le seguenti espressioni togliendo le parentesi in una sola volta.

- 1** $a^2 - 1 + \left\{ -x^2 - \left[\frac{1}{2}a^2 + \left(-x^2 + \frac{1}{2}a^2 \right) + 1 \right] + 2a^2 \right\}$ $[2a^2 - 2]$
- 2** $\frac{1}{5}a^2b - \left[3x + a^2b - \left(\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{2}a^2b \right) \right] + \frac{8}{3}x$ $\left[-\frac{3}{10}a^2b \right]$
- 3** $\left(\frac{5}{6}ab - \frac{1}{4}a^2b + \frac{3}{5}a^2b^2 \right) - \left(\frac{1}{3}ab + \frac{3}{4}ab^2 - \frac{1}{4}a^2b \right) - \left(\frac{5}{2}ab^2 + \frac{1}{10}a^2b^2 \right)$ $\left[\frac{1}{2}a^2b^2 - \frac{13}{4}ab^2 + \frac{1}{2}ab \right]$
- 4** $\left(\frac{1}{2}a^4 + 3a^3b^2 - \frac{5}{4} + 3a \right) - \left(-\frac{3}{5}a^4 - 1 + \frac{13}{6}a \right) + \left(-\frac{4}{3}a^3b^2 + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{5}{6}a \right)$ $\left[\frac{11}{10}a^4 + \frac{5}{3}a^3b^2 \right]$
- 5** $\left(\frac{1}{4} + 2x^2 + a \right) - \left(\frac{3}{5}a^2x - \frac{1}{3}a \right) - \left[-\left(-2x^2 + \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3}a^2x - \frac{1}{6}a \right) \right]$ $\left[\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{2}a - \frac{14}{15}a^2x \right]$
- 6** $(2x - 3y) - \left\{ -\left[x^2 - (2x - y) + \left(5y - \frac{3}{4}x^2 \right) \right] + \left(2x + \frac{3}{2}y \right) \right\}$ $\left[\frac{1}{4}x^2 - 2x + \frac{3}{2}y \right]$
- 7** $\left(a^2 + \frac{2}{3}b^2 + c^3 \right) - \left[+\left(\frac{1}{3}a^2 - \frac{1}{3}b^2 + \frac{3}{4}c^3 \right) - \left(\frac{1}{6}a^2 + \frac{1}{2}b^2 - \frac{1}{4}c^3 \right) \right]$ $\left[\frac{5}{6}a^2 + \frac{3}{2}b^2 \right]$
- 8** $\left(\frac{5}{12}x^2yz + \frac{19}{9}xy^2 + \frac{1}{10}x^3yz \right) - \left(-\frac{20}{9}xy^2z \right) - \left(\frac{4}{5}x^3yz + \frac{5}{3}xy^2z \right) - \left[\left(\frac{1}{2}x^2yz + \frac{1}{9}xy^2 + \right. \right.$

$$\left. \left. -\frac{3}{10}x^3yz \right) + \left(\frac{5}{9}xy^2z - \frac{3}{4}x^2yz - \frac{2}{5}x^3yz + \frac{2}{3}x^2yz \right) \right]$$
 $[2xy^2]$
- 9** $\left(\frac{4}{3}yz^2 - \frac{1}{3}yz + \frac{2}{3}x^2z^3 \right) - \left(xy - \frac{1}{2}y^2 - \frac{2}{5}yz + \frac{3}{20}y^2 \right) - \left[\left(\frac{2}{3}yz^2 + \frac{4}{5}yz^2 \right) - \left(\frac{2}{15}yz - x^2z^3 + \right. \right.$

$$\left. \left. + \frac{1}{3}x^2z^3 \right) - \left(-\frac{1}{5}yz \right) - \left(xy + \frac{1}{4}y^2 - \frac{3}{5}y^2 \right) \right]$$
 $\left[-\frac{2}{15}yz^2 \right]$
- 10** $\frac{5}{2}x^2y - \frac{1}{4}xy + \frac{1}{2}xy^3z - \frac{3}{4}x^2y - \left(\frac{1}{4}xy + \frac{1}{12}xy^3z \right) + \left[\left(\frac{1}{3}xy^3 - 2x^4y - \frac{3}{8}x^2y \right) - \left(\frac{3}{8}x^2y + x^2y \right) \right] +$

$$-\left(\frac{5}{12}xy^3z - \frac{1}{2}xy + \frac{1}{3}xy^3 - 3x^4y \right)$$
 $[x^4y]$
- 11** $\left(yz^2 + \frac{1}{2}xy + x^2y^2 \right) - \left[\left(\frac{1}{2}x^2y^2 + \frac{2}{3}x^2y \right) + \left(\frac{2}{15}x^2z + \frac{1}{5}x^2y^2 + \frac{2}{3}yz^2 \right) \right] - \left[\left(\frac{1}{3}yz^2 - \frac{2}{9}x^2y + \right. \right.$

$$\left. \left. + \frac{1}{4}xy \right) + \left(\frac{3}{10}x^2y^2 - \frac{1}{3}x^2y \right) - \left(\frac{2}{15}x^2z - \frac{1}{4}xy \right) \right]$$
 $\left[-\frac{1}{9}x^2y \right]$

Semplifica le seguenti espressioni contenenti prodotti notevoli.

- 12** $[(2y - 1)^2 + (0,5x + 2y - 1)(0,5x - 2y + 1)] : \left(\frac{1}{8}x^2\right)$ [2]
- 13** $\left[(3a^2b - 4ab^2)^2 - \left(3a^2b + \frac{1}{2}ab^2\right)\left(3a^2b - \frac{1}{2}ab^2\right) + 24a^3b^3\right] : (-2ab)$ $\left[-\frac{65}{8}ab^3\right]$
- 14** $\{[(-2x + 3y)(2x + 3y)(4x^2 + 9y^2) + 16(x^2 - 2y^2)(x^2 + 2y^2)] : (-17y^2)\}^2$ $[y^4]$
- 15** $(2x - y)^2 + (2x + y)^2 - [(3y - 2x)(3y + 2x) - 9y^2] : (-2x) - x(8x - 2)$ $[2y^2]$
- 16** $\left[\left(a - \frac{1}{3}b\right)^2 - a^2\right] : \left(-\frac{1}{3}b\right)\left(2a + \frac{1}{3}b\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)\left(\frac{9}{4}a^2 - \frac{1}{6}b^2\right)$ $\left[\frac{5}{2}a^2\right]$
- 17** $(2x - 1)(2x + 1) + (6x^2y - 3xy) : (-3xy) + (12x^3y^2 - 6x^2y^3 + 8x^4y^2) : (-2x^2y^2)$ $[3y - 8x]$
- 18** $\left[\left(\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{9}{4}y\right)^2 - \left(-\frac{9}{4}y\right)^2\right] : \left(\frac{2}{3}x\right) - \left(\frac{1}{3}x + 1\right)^2 + 1$ $\left[\frac{9}{2}y - \frac{1}{9}x^2\right]$
- 19** $\left[\left(10x^2y^3 - \frac{1}{3}x^4y^2 + 5x^5y^3\right) : \left(\frac{5}{3}x^2y^2\right) - 3y(2 - x^3)\right] : \left(-\frac{1}{5}x^2\right) + 30xy$ [1]
- 20** $[(3x + 2y)(2x - 3y) - 6(x - y)(x + y)] : (-5xy) + 8 - \left(\frac{2}{3}x - 3\right)\left(\frac{2}{3}x + 3\right)$ $\left[18 - \frac{4}{9}x^2\right]$
- 21** $\left\{-\left[\frac{1}{5}x(5 + 10x) - 7x^6 : \left(\frac{7}{2}x^4\right)\right] \cdot 2x^3 - 4 + (x^2 + 2)^2\right\} : (-2x)^2$ $\left[1 - \frac{1}{4}x^2\right]$
- 22** $[(2x + 3)(4x^2 - 6x + 9) - (2x + 3)^3] : (-18x) + (x - 1)(x + 2) - 1$ $[x^2 + 3x]$
- 23** $\left\{(-2a)^5 : (2a)^4 + (a + 2)^2 - 2[(-2a)^3]^2 : [(-2a)^2]^2 - 2(a + 2)\right\}^2 - (-7a)^2$ $[49a^4 - 49a^2]$
- 24** $\left(\frac{3}{4}a^2x - \frac{1}{2}ax\right) : \left(-\frac{1}{2}ax\right) + \left(\frac{1}{5}a^3x^2 - \frac{1}{2}a^2x^3 - \frac{2}{5}a^2x^2\right) : \left(+\frac{2}{5}a^2x^2\right)$ $\left[-a - \frac{5}{4}x\right]$
- 25** $\left\{\left[\left(2a^2b^3 - \frac{1}{4}a^5\right)(-4a) + (2ab + 1)(4a^2b^2 - 2ab + 1)\right]^2 - 1\right\} : a^6$ $[a^6 + 2]$
- 26** $[y^3 + 3y(x - 1)(x - 1 + y)] : (-2y) + 3\left[\left(x + \frac{1}{2}y\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}x - 1\right) + \frac{1}{2}\right]$ $\left[-\frac{1}{2}y^2 - \frac{3}{4}xy\right]$
- 27** $\left\{\left[(x^2 + y^2)^2 + x^2y^2 - 2xy(x^2 + y^2) - (x^4 + y^4)\right] : (-xy) - 2(x^2 + y^2)\right\} : (-xy)$ [3]
- 28** $\left\{\left[(2a + t)^3 - (2a + t)(4a^2 - 2at + t^2)\right] : (-6at) + t\right\} : (-2a)$ [1]
- 29** $\left\{\left[(x - y)^2(x + y) - (x - y)(x + y)^2\right] : (-2y) + y^2\right\}^2 : (-x)^4$ [1]
- 30** $[(a + 2b)^2 + 4(a^2 - 3b^2) - 2(a + 2b)(a - 2b) + 3a(-a + 3b)] : \left(-\frac{13}{5}ab\right)$ [-5]
- 31** $\left[3x^2 - \frac{2}{3}x\left(3x - \frac{3}{4}y\right) - \frac{1}{3}y(x + 6y)\right](x - 3y) - (x - 6y)(x^2 - y^2)$ $\left[\frac{19}{6}x^2y - \frac{3}{2}xy^2\right]$
- 32** $[(2a - b)(2a + b) + 1]^2 - (a^2 + b^2 - 1)^2 - 5a^2(3a^2 + 2)$ $[-10a^2b^2]$

33 $(2a+3b-1)(2a-3b+1) - 2[(a-2)(a+2)+(b-2)^2] + (3b+2)^2 - 2(a-b)(a+b)$ [26b + 3]

34 $(a-2x+1)(a+2x-1) + (2x-1)^2 + a^2(2a+1)(2a-1)$ [4a⁴]

35 $[(x-2)(x+2)(x^2+4)]^2 - [(2x-1)(2x+1)(4x^2+1)]^2 - 20(3-4x^4)(3+4x^4)$ [65x⁸ + 75]

Esegui le seguenti divisioni.

36 $(a^5 + a^4 + 2a^3 + 3a^2 - a + 5) : (a^2 - a + 1)$ $[Q(a) = a^3 + 2a^2 + 3a + 4; R(a) = 1]$

37 $\left(-\frac{4}{3}m^3 - m + 2m^4 - \frac{8}{3}m^2\right) : \left(\frac{1}{3}m^2 - \frac{1}{2}\right)$ $[Q(m) = 6m^2 - 4m + 1; R(m) = -3m + \frac{1}{2}]$

38 $\left(\frac{3}{2}m^5 - 5m^2 + \frac{17}{10}m^3 - 2\right) : (5m^2 - 1)$ $[Q(m) = \frac{3}{10}m^3 + \frac{2}{5}m - 1; R(m) = \frac{2}{5}m - 3]$

39 $\left(\frac{5}{2}a^6 + \frac{1}{3}a^5 - \frac{1}{4}a^4 - \frac{11}{2}a^3 - 1\right) : \left(\frac{1}{2}a^3 - 1\right)$ $[Q(a) = 5a^3 + \frac{2}{3}a^2 - \frac{1}{2}a - 1; R(a) = \frac{2}{3}a^2 - \frac{1}{2}a - 2]$

40 $(x^6 - 6x^4 + 5x^3 + 8x^2 - 14x + 5) : (x^2 - 3)$ $[Q(x) = x^4 - 3x^2 + 5x - 1; R(x) = x + 2]$

41 $(y^6 - 4) : (y^3 - 1)$ $[Q(y) = y^3 + 1; R = -3]$

Applicando lo schema di Ruffini, determina quoziente e resto delle seguenti divisioni.

42 $(y^2 + y - 1) : (y + 3)$ $[Q(y) = (y - 2); R = +5]$

43 $(2x^3 - 7x^2 - 8) : (x - 1)$ $[Q(x) = 2x^2 - 5x - 5, R = -13]$

44 $(x^3 - 2x^2 + x + 1) : (x - 2)$ $[Q(x) = (x^2 + 1); R = +3]$

45 $(2x^3 + 7x^2 + 5x - 6) : (x + 2)$ $[Q(x) = (2x^2 + 3x - 1); R = -4]$

46 $(2y^3 + 5y^2 + 2y - 1) : \left(y + \frac{1}{2}\right)$ $[Q(x) = (2y^2 + 4y); R = -1]$

47 $(2x^4 + 3x^3 - x^2 + 5) : (2x - 1)$ $[Q(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{4}; R = \frac{21}{4}]$

48 $(x^3 - 3x^2 + 4x - 1) : (2x - 3)$ $[Q(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{7}{8}; R = \frac{13}{8}]$

49 $(3x^4 - 6x^2 + x - 9) : (3x + 4)$ $[Q(x) = x^3 - \frac{4}{3}x^2 - \frac{2}{9}x + \frac{17}{27}; R = -\frac{311}{27}]$

50 $\left(x^3 - \frac{1}{3}x^2 - 2x - \frac{11}{3}\right) : (x - 1)$ $[Q(x) = \left(x^2 + \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{4}{3}\right); R = -5]$

51 $(y^3 - 3by^2 + b^2y - 3b^3) : (y - 3b)$ $[Q(y) = y^2 + b^2]$

52 $\left(y^3 + ay^2 - \frac{3}{4}a^2y + a^3\right) : \left(y - \frac{1}{2}a\right)$ $[Q(y) = y^2 + \frac{3}{2}ay; R = a^3]$

53 $(2a^3x^3 - 3a^2x^2 + 3ax + 1) : (ax - 1)$ $[Q(x) = 2a^2x^2 - ax + 2; R = 3]$

54 $(x^4 + 3bx^3 - 4b^2x^2 + b^3x - 8b^4) : (3x - 2b)$ $\left[Q(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{11}{9}bx^2 - \frac{14}{27}b^2x - \frac{1}{81}b^3; R = \frac{650}{81}b^4 \right]$

55 $(x^4 - 2x^3y + x^2y^2 - 4y^4) : (x - 2y)$ $[Q(x) = x^3 + y^2x + 2y^3; R = 0]$

56 $[by^4 + b^2y^3 + (b+1)y^2 - (3b-b^2)y + b^2] : (y+b)$ $[Q(y) = by^3 + (b+1)y - 4b; R = 5b^2]$

Semplifica le seguenti espressioni riassuntive.

57 $\left(\frac{3}{2}a + b\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}b + 1\right) + a\left(\frac{5}{2} + a\right) - \left[(a-b)(a+2b-1) + \left(-\frac{1}{4}ab\right)\right]$ $\left[5a + \frac{5}{2}b^2\right]$

58 $\left(y - \frac{2}{3}\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}x + 1\right) + \frac{2}{3} - \left[(2y+1)\left(\frac{5}{2} + \frac{1}{4}x\right) + \left(1 - \frac{5}{12}\right)(-x)\right]$ $\left[-4y - \frac{5}{2}\right]$

59 $\frac{1}{3}a(3a-5) + a^2b^2 + (ab-1)\left(\frac{2}{3}ab + \frac{3}{4}\right) - \left[\left(a + \frac{1}{3}\right)(a-2) + \frac{1}{12}(5ab+4)(4ab-3)\right]$ $\left[\frac{11}{12}\right]$

60 $(a+b)\left(\frac{1}{2}a - \frac{1}{2}b + 2\right) - (2b+1)\left(\frac{1}{4}a + 3\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)(a+b)(a-b) + 4b + 3$ $\left[\frac{7}{4}a - \frac{1}{2}ab\right]$

61 $\frac{4}{3}a^2 + (x-3a)(x+2a) - \left(\frac{1}{2}x^2 - a\right)\left(\frac{2}{3}a + 1\right) - \left[(x+a)\left(\frac{1}{2}x - 3a\right) - \frac{1}{3}a(x^2 - 3)\right]$ $\left[\frac{3}{2}xa - a^2\right]$

62 $\left(x - \frac{1}{2}a\right)(x+1) - ax - \left[\frac{1}{2}(2x+a)(x-a) + (x+1)(-ax)\right] - a\left(x^2 - \frac{1}{2}\right)$ $\left[x + \frac{1}{2}a^2\right]$

63 $(x+y)\left(\frac{2}{3}z - 3\right) + x\left(-\frac{8}{3}z + 1 + 4x\right) - \left[2(2x+z)(x-z) - 2x + \frac{2}{3}y(z-3)\right]$ $[2z^2 - y]$

64 $(a+x)(a-x) + \left(2a - \frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - \left[\frac{1}{4}(5a-x)(4a+x) - 9a - \frac{1}{2}(x-1)^2\right] - 9a\left(1 - \frac{1}{4}x\right)$ $\left[\frac{1}{2} - x\right]$

65 $\left\{(3x+a)(x-a) + a^2(1-2x^2) - \left[(x+1)(3x-1) - (-2xa)^2\right] + 2x(a+1)\right\}(2a^2x^2 - 1)$ $[4a^4x^4 - 1]$

66 $\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)\left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right) - 5ax + (a+1)^2 - \left[(2x-a)^2 - (x-1)\left(\frac{2}{3}x + 2a\right) - \frac{1}{3}x(7x+2)\right]$ $\left[ax + \frac{3}{4}\right]$

67 $\frac{1}{4}x^2y + (6y+2)\left(1 + \frac{4}{3}y^2\right) - \left\{\left(\frac{1}{2}xy + 1\right)\left(2 + \frac{1}{2}x\right) - \left[(-2y)^3 + \frac{1}{2}x + (-3y)\left(\frac{8}{9}y + 2\right)\right]\right\}$ $[-xy]$

68 $\left(ax - \frac{1}{2}b + 1\right)\left(ax - 1 + \frac{1}{2}b\right) - \left(ax - 1 + \frac{1}{2}b\right)^2 - (2-b)\left(ax - 1 + \frac{1}{2}b\right)$ $[0]$

69 $\left(1 + \frac{5}{4}ay^2\right)(y-2) + y\left[x\left(\frac{1}{8}y^2 + a\right) + y\left(\frac{5}{2}a - 1\right)\right] - \frac{11}{8} - \left[(x+2a)\left(\frac{1}{2}y\right)^3 + (ay-1)(y^2+x) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)^3\right]$ $[x+y]$

70 $4\left(\frac{2}{3}y^2 - \frac{1}{2}\right) + (4xy - 1)^2 + x[1 - x(4y^2 + 9) - y] - \left[\left(\frac{9}{2}x^2 + 1\right)\left(\frac{8}{3}y^2 - 2\right) - xy\right]$ $[x - 8xy + 1]$

71 $-\frac{1}{2}ax + \left(\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{2}a\right)\left(\frac{3}{2}a - \frac{4}{3}bx\right) - \left[\left(\frac{1}{4}a + 3x\right)\left(-3a + \frac{8}{3}bx\right) - b\left(\frac{2}{3}x\right)^2\right] - [3x(3a + 2bx) +$
 $- 2b(x - 2)(x + 2)]$ $[-8b - 12bx^2]$

72 $[(a + b)(a + 2b - 1) - 3ab]\left[\frac{1}{2}a - (a + 1)(b - 2)\right] - \frac{1}{2}a^3(5 - 2b) + \frac{1}{2}(a + 5b)(a - 2b) +$
 $+ 2b^2(b - 1)(a + 1) + 2(b + 1)^2 + 2a(1 - 2b^2)$ $[2b + 2]$

73 $(x + 2a)^3 + \left(\frac{3}{4}x^2 - 1\right)\left(2a - \frac{1}{2}x + 2\right) - \left[\left(\frac{1}{2}x + a\right)^2\left(\frac{5}{2}x + 8a + 6\right) - 6\left(a + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + 3ax\left(x + \frac{1}{2}a - 2\right)\right]$
 $\left[4a + \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{2}\right]$

74 $3(x^2 + 1) + (x - 2)(x - 1) + x(ax - 1)(ax - 3) - \left[2(x - 2)^2 + x(ax - 3)^2 + (2x + 5)(x - 1)\right]$ $[2ax^2 - 4x + 2]$

75 $\left[(x - a)(x + a) - (x - a)^2 + (2a)^2\right]^2 - \left\{(2a^2 + x^2)^2 - x[(-2a)^3 + x^3 + 2]\right\}$ $[2x]$

76 $(ax - 1)^3 - (x + 2)^3 - \left[(ax + 3)(2ax - 3) - x(x + 4)(x + 3) + (2ax)^2\left(\frac{1}{4}ax - \frac{3}{2}\right)\right] - x^2(a - 1)(1 + a)$ $[2x^2]$

77 $\left(\frac{1}{3}ax - \frac{2}{3}\right)^2(-9a) + (x + a^2)(x - a^2) - [(a^2 - 1)(4x - a^2) - 4a + x^2(1 - a^3)]$ $[4x - a^2]$

78 $2\left[(a^3 - x)^2 + 2a^2(2 + ax) - (x - 2a)(2a + x)\right] - \left[(a + x - 1)(a + 1 - x) + (x - 1)^2\right]^3 - (-4a)^2$ $[a^6]$

79 $\left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)(x^2 + 2x + 2) - \left[\left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)\left(x + \frac{1}{3}\right) - \frac{1}{3}(5ax - 2a^2) + \frac{3}{4}\right] - \left[\left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)^3 + x +$
 $- \frac{1}{3}(2a + x)(a - 3x) + \frac{1}{9} - \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2\right]$ $\left[\frac{1}{4}x + \frac{3}{8}\right]$

80 $(x + y + z)^2 - (x - y - z)^2 - 2x^2(y + z) + (x - y)^3 - \{4xz - 2x(-2y + xz + 2y^2) +$
 $- [(x^2 - 3y)(x^2 - 2y) + y(5x - y)(2x - y)]\}$ $[x^3 + x^4 + 6y^2]$

81 $\left[\left(x + \frac{1}{3}a\right)^2 - \frac{1}{9}a^2\right]\left(x^2 - \frac{2}{3}ax\right) + [(ax + 1)(ax - 2) - a^2x^2]^2 - [(x - a)(a + x)(2a^2 + x^2) +$
 $+ 4(ax + 1) - \left(-\frac{2}{3}ax\right)^2]$ $[2a^4]$

82 $\left(x - \frac{3}{2}z\right)\left(x + \frac{1}{2}z\right) - \frac{2}{9}y(-2y + 6x - 3z) - 2z^2\left(z - \frac{1}{2}\right) - \left[\left(x - \frac{2}{3}y - \frac{1}{2}z\right)^2 + (x + z)^3 +$
 $- (x^2 + z^2)(3z + 3x)\right]$ $[2x^3]$

- 83** $(x - z)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}y + x - z\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}y + z - x\right) - \left[\left(x + \frac{3}{2}z\right)\left(x + \frac{1}{2}z\right) - (x + 3z)(x - z) + \left(\frac{1}{2}y - 2z\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}y + 2z\right)\right]$ $\left[\frac{1}{4}z^2\right]$
- 84** $\left\{ \left[\left(x + \frac{4}{5}y \right) \left(x - \frac{5}{4}y \right) + y^2 \right]^2 - \left(x - \frac{5}{4}y \right)^2 - \frac{2}{5}y \left(4x - \frac{7}{5}y \right) \right\}$ $\left[-\frac{4}{5}y^2 \right]$
- 85** $(x + 2a)^3 + (x + 2a)(2x + a) - \left[\left(\frac{3}{2}x + a \right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}x - a \right) \left(\frac{1}{2}x + a \right) \right] - x[(x + 6a)(x + 2a) - 2a(x - 1)]$ $[8a^3]$
- 86** $\left[\left(\frac{3}{5}ab^2 - \frac{1}{10}ab \right) : \left(\frac{1}{2}ab - \frac{1}{5}ab \right) \right]^2 - (6ab - a) \left(2ab + \frac{1}{3}a \right) : (3a^2)$ $\left[\frac{2}{9} - \frac{4}{3}b \right]$
- 87** $\left\{ \left[\left(\frac{1}{3}a - b \right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{3}a + b \right)^2 - b^4 \right] : \left(+ \frac{1}{9}a^2 \right) + \left(2b - \frac{1}{3}a \right) \left(2b + \frac{1}{3}a \right) \right\} : \left(- \frac{1}{2}b \right)$ $[-4b]$
- 88** $\left[(a^2x^2 + 1)(a^2x^2 - 1) + 1 \right] : \left(\frac{1}{3}a^3x^3 \right) + [(ax - 1)(ax + a) - a(ax - x - 1)] : (ax)$ $[4ax]$
- 89** $\{5[(ab)^3 : (a^2b^3)] + 2b\}^2 + \left[\left(a - \frac{2}{5}ab^2 \right) (5a - 2ab^2) - 5a^2 \right] : \left(\frac{1}{2}ab \right) - (a + 2b)(5a + 2b)$ $\left[20a^2 + \frac{8}{5}ab^3 \right]$
- 90** $\left\{ \left[(x + 2)^3 - 8 \right] : x - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2}x + 3 \right) (x + 4) - 6 \right\} : \left(\frac{1}{4}x \right) - (2x - 3)^2$ $[15x - 4x^2 + 5]$
- 91** $[(ab - ac)^2(bc)^2] : \left[(abc - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{2}(2abc - 1)(2abc + 3) + \frac{1}{2} \right] + \frac{2}{3}bc$ $\left[\frac{1}{3}b^2 + \frac{1}{3}c^2 \right]$
- 92** $\left[4a(1 - ax) + \left(\frac{1}{3}ax - \frac{2}{3} \right)^2 (-9a) + (x + a^2)(x - a^2) - x^2 \right] : \left(-\frac{1}{2}a^3 \right) - 2 \left(x - \frac{1}{2}a \right) \left(x + \frac{1}{2}a \right)$ $\left[2a + \frac{1}{2}a^2 \right]$
- 93** $\left[(ax + bx) \left(ax - \frac{1}{2}bx \right)^2 - \frac{1}{4}b^3x^3 \right] : \left[\frac{1}{2}(xa)^5 : (2a^4x^2) \right] + (2b - 3a)(3a + 2b)$ $[b^2 - 5a^2]$
- 94** $\left[(xy + xz)^3 : (8x^3) - \left(\frac{1}{2}y - z \right)^3 \right] : \left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)^3 ((z + 10)(z - 1) - z^2 + 10) \right] + (y - z)(y + z)$ $[yz - 2z^2]$
- 95** $\left[(x + 2z)^3 - 4(3xz^2 + 2z^3) \right] : \left[(4a - x)(x + a) - 3ax - (-2a)^2 \right]$ $[-x - 6z]$
- 96** $\left\{ \left[(x + y)^2 + x + 1 \right] \left[(x + y)^2 - x - 1 \right] - (x + y)^4 + 1 \right\} : (-2x) - \left(\frac{1}{4}x - 1 \right)^2$ $\left[x - \frac{1}{16}x^2 \right]$